

Wildlife management

- Correct species identification is critical
 - Develop a wildlife management plan
 - Estimate annual economic loss
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Integrated approach

- Randomness
 - Diversity
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Non-lethal management

- Exclusion
 - Harassment
 - Repellents
 - Trap and relocate
 - Habitat modification
 - Cultural modification
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Lethal management

- Shooting
- Body-gripping traps
- Trap and euthanize
- Toxicants